

CURRICULUM VITA

Carter Hay

OFFICE ADDRESS

College of Criminology and Criminal Justice
Florida State University
Tallahassee, FL 32306-1273
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EDUCATION

Ph.D. 1999 The University of Texas at Austin; Sociology
M.A. 1995 The University of Texas at Austin; Sociology
B.A. 1993 Southwestern University, Georgetown, Texas; Economics

PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT

2013-present Professor, College of Criminology and Criminal Justice,
Florida State University
2011-present Director of Graduate Studies, College of Criminology and Criminal Justice,
Florida State University
2007-2013 Associate Professor, College of Criminology and Criminal Justice,
Florida State University
2003-2007 Assistant Professor, College of Criminology and Criminal Justice,
Florida State University
1999-2003 Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology,
Washington State University

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Empirical testing of theories of crime causation
The causes and consequences of low self-control
Life course criminology
Evidence-based practice in juvenile justice
Juvenile and adult offender reentry

PUBLICATIONS

Stults, Brian, Jorge Hernandez, and Carter Hay. 2021. "Low Self-Control, Delinquent Peers, and Crime." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*.

- Widdowson, Alex, **Carter Hay**, and Sonja Siennick. 2021. "Romantic Partnerships and Criminal Desistance: Considering the Role of Partner's Socioeconomic Characteristics." *Criminology* 59: 158-190.
- Kim, Joonggon, Sonja Siennick, and **Carter Hay**. 2020. "The Impact of Strain on Self-control: A Longitudinal Study of Korean Adolescents." *Youth & Society* 52:912-933.
- Kim, Joonggon Hee S. Shim, and **Carter Hay**. 2020. "Unpacking the dynamics involved in the impact of bullying victimization on adolescent suicidal ideation: Testing General Strain Theory in the Korean context." *Children and Youth Services Review* 110:
- Young, Brae Campion, and **Carter Hay**. 2020. "All in the Family: An Examination of the Predictors of Visitation Among Committed Juvenile Offenders." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice* 18:54-77.
- Meldrum, Ryan, Brae Campion Young, Sadhika Soor, **Carter Hay**, Jennifer Copp, Madison Trace, and Poco Kernsmith. 2020. "The Association between Adverse Childhood Experiences and Low Self-control." *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 47:166-186.
- Forrest, Walter, **Carter Hay**, Alex Widdowson, Michael Rocque. 2019. "The Development of Impulsivity and Risk-taking: Implications for the Dimensionality and Stability of Self-Control." *Criminology* 57:512-543.
- Hay, Carter**, and Katherine Ray. 2019. "General Strain Theory and Cybercrime." In *Handbook of International Cybercrime and Cyberdeviance*, edited by Thomas J. Holt and Adam Bossler.
- Hay, Carter**, Alex Widdowson, and Brae Campion Young. 2018. "Self-control Stability and Change among Incarcerated Juvenile Offenders." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 56:50-59.
- Hay, Carter**, Samantha Ladwig, and Brae Campion Young. 2018. "Tracing the Rise of Evidence-Based Juvenile Justice in Florida." *Victims & Offenders* 13:312-335.
- Hay, Carter**. 2018. "Treatment Quality and Reoffending in the Sunshine State." *Criminology and Public Policy* 17:139-145.
- Hay, Carter**, Alex Widdowson, Meg Bates, Michael T. Baglivio, Katherine Jackowski, and Mark Greenwald. 2018. "Predicting Recidivism among Released Juvenile Offenders in Florida: An Evaluation of the Residential Positive Achievement Change Tool." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice* 16:97-116.
- Hay, Carter**, Ryan C. Meldrum, Alex O. Widdowson, and Alex R. Piquero. 2017. "Early Aggression and Later Delinquency: Considering the Redirecting Role of Good Parenting." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice* 15:374-395.

- Widdowson, Alex O., Sonja E. Siennick, **Carter Hay**. 2016. "The Implications of Arrest for College Enrollment: An Analysis of Long-Term Effects and Mediating Mechanisms." *Criminology* 54:621-652.
- Hay, Carter**, and Ryan Meldrum. 2016. *Self-Control and Crime over the Life Course*. Los Angeles: Sage.
- Hay, Carter**, Xia Wang, Emily Ciaravolo, and Ryan Meldrum. 2015. "Inside the Black Box: Identifying the Variables that Mediate the Effects of a Comprehensive Intervention on Delinquency." *Crime and Delinquency* 61:243-270.
- Meldrum, Ryan, J. C. Barnes, and **Carter Hay**. 2015. "Sleep Deprivation, Low Self-Control, and Delinquency: A Test of the Strength Model of Self-Control." *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 44:465-477.
- Xia Wang, **Carter Hay**, Natalie Todak, and William Bales. 2014. "Criminal Propensity, Social Context, and Recidivism: A Multi-Level Analysis of Interactive Relationships." *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 41:300-317.
- Jackson, Dylan, and **Carter Hay**. 2013. "The Conditional Impact of Official Labeling on Subsequent Delinquency: Considering the Attenuating Role of Family Attachment." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 50:300-322.
- Hay, Carter**, Ryan C. Meldrum, and Alex Piquero. 2013. "Negative Cases in the Nexus between Self-Control, Social Bonds, and Delinquency." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice* 11:3-25.
- Valentine, Colby L., **Carter Hay**, Kevin M. Beaver, Thomas G. Blomberg. 2013. "Through a Computational Lens: Using Dual Computer-Criminology Degree Programs to Advance the Study of Criminology and Criminal Justice Practice." *Security Informatics* 2:2.
- Meldrum, Ryan C., Jacob T.N. Young, **Carter Hay**, and Jamie L. Flexon. 2012. "Does Self-Control Influence Maternal Attachment? A Reciprocal Effects Analysis from Early Childhood through Middle Adolescence." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 28:673-699.
- Hay, Carter**, Brian Stults, and Emily Restivo. 2012. "Suppressing the Harmful of Effects of Key Risk Factors: Results from the Children at Risk Experimental Intervention." *Criminal Justice & Behavior* 39:1088-1106.
- Meldrum, Ryan C., and **Carter Hay**. 2012. "Do Peers Matter in the Development of Self-Control? Evidence from a Longitudinal Multi-Site Sample of Youth." *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 41:691-703.
- Forrest, Walter, and **Carter Hay**. 2011. "Life-Course Transitions, Self-Control and Desistance from Crime." *Criminology and Criminal Justice* 11:487-514.
- Hay, Carter**, Ryan Meldrum, Walter Forrest, and Emily Ciaravolo. 2010. "Stability and Change

in Risk-Seeking: Examining the Effects of an Intervention Program.” *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice* 8:91–106.

Hay, Carter, Ryan Meldrum, and Karen Mann. 2010. “Traditional Bullying, Cyber Bullying, and Deviance: A General Strain Theory Approach.” *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* 26:130–147. [Special issue on general strain theory edited by Robert Agnew and Paul Mazerolle].

Hay, Carter, and Ryan Meldrum. 2010. “Bullying Victimization and Adolescent Self-Harm: Testing Hypotheses from General Strain Theory.” *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 39:446–459.

Hay, Carter. 2009. “Examining Key Causes of Crime in Terms of their Potential Responsiveness to Policy Manipulation.” *The Criminologist* 34:5–8.

Hay, Carter, and Walter Forrest. 2009. “The Implications of Family Poverty for a Pattern of Persistent Offending.” Pp. 54–70 in *The Development of Persistent Criminality*, edited by Joanne Savage. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hay, Carter, and Walter Forrest. 2008. “Self-Control and The Concept of Opportunity: The Case for a More Systematic Union.” *Criminology* 46:1039–1072.

Mears, Daniel P., Xia Wang, **Carter Hay**, and William D. Bales. 2008. “Social Ecology and Recidivism: Implications for Prisoner Reentry.” *Criminology* 46:301–340.

Hay, Carter, Edward Fortson, Dusten Hollist, Irshad Altheimer, and Lonnie Schaible. 2007. “Compounded Risk: The Implications for Delinquency of Coming from a Poor Family that Lives in a Poor Community.” *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 36:593–605.

Reisig, Michael, William Bales, **Carter Hay**, and Xia Wang. 2007. “Racial Inequality and Reconviction Among African-American Male Offenders.” *Justice Quarterly* 24:408–424.

Mears, Daniel P., **Carter Hay**, Marc Gertz, and Christina Mancini. 2007. “Public Opinion and the Foundation of the Juvenile Court.” *Criminology* 45:223–258.

Blomberg, Thomas G. and **Carter Hay**. 2007. “*Visions of Social Control: Revisited.*” Pp. 174–194 in *Crime, Social Control, and Human Rights*, edited by Christine Chinkin, David Downes, Conor Gearty, and Paul Rock. Devon, UK: Willan Publishing.

Hay, Carter, and Walter Forrest. 2006. “The Development of Self-Control: Examining Self-Control Theory’s Stability Thesis.” *Criminology* 44:739–774.

Hay, Carter, Edward Fortson, Dusten Hollist, Irshad Altheimer, and Lonnie Schaible. 2006. “The Impact of Community Disadvantage on the Relationship between the Family and Juvenile Crime.” *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 43:326–356.

- Hay, Carter**, and Michelle M. Evans. 2006. "Violent Victimization and Involvement in Delinquency: Examining Predictions from General Strain Theory." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 34:261–274.
- Hay, Carter**, and Michelle M. Evans. 2006. "Has *Roe v. Wade* Reduced U.S. Crime? Examining the Link between Mother's Pregnancy Intentions and Children's later Involvement in Law-Violating Behavior." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 43:36–66.
- Hay, Carter**. 2003. "Family Strain, Gender, and Delinquency." *Sociological Perspectives* 46:107–135.
- Hay, Carter**, and Mark Stafford. 2002. "Rehabilitation in America: The Philosophy and Methods, Past and Present." Pp. 67–90 in *Punishing Juveniles: Principle and Critique*, edited by Ido Weijers and Antony Duff. Oxford, UK: Hart Publishing.
- Hay, Carter**. 2001. "Parenting, Low Self-Control, and Delinquency: A Test of Self-Control Theory." *Criminology* 39:707–736.
- Hay, Carter**. 2001 "An Exploratory Test of Braithwaite's Reintegrative Shaming Theory." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 38:132–153.
- Empey, Lamar T., Mark C. Stafford, and **Carter H. Hay**. 1999. *American Delinquency: Its Meaning and Construction*. 4th Edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Hay, Carter**. 1998. "Parental Sanctions and Delinquent Behavior: Toward Clarification of Braithwaite's Theory of Reintegrative Shaming." *Theoretical Criminology* 2:419–433.

WORK UNDER REVIEW

Stults, Brian, Jorge Hernandez, and Carter Hay. "Low Self-Control, Delinquent Peers, and Crime." Revise and resubmit, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*.

GRANTS AWARDED

"Predicting reoffending and Informing Treatment for Florida Residential Youth" (Co-PIs: Carter Hay, Brian Stults, and Jennifer Copp). 2020, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (\$53,781).

"Impact of Crime: A Program Review." 2019, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (\$23,300).

"Predicting reoffending: Improving the Validity of Risk Assessment in the Florida Juvenile Justice System" (Co-PIs: Carter Hay, Jennifer Copp, and Brian Stults). 2017-2018, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (\$207,817).

"Validation study of the Standardized Program Evaluation Protocol." 2017, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (\$55,000).

“Scholarships for Service for FSU M.S. Computer Criminology and CNSA Students and Supplement” (Co-PI; PI: Michael Burmester). 2013-2017, National Science Foundation (\$1,393,866).

“Residential Positive Achievement Change Tool (R-PACT) Validation.” 2012, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (\$82,659).

“Graduate Student Training in the Responsible Conduct of Criminological Research.”, FSU Office of Graduate Studies (\$4,507).

“The Malleability of Self-Control in Adolescence: Considering the Implications for Self-Control of Natural and Contrived Changes in Social Environments.” 2007, FSU Council on Research and Creativity (\$13,000).

“Examining the Effects of Parental Socialization on Adolescent Crime across Different Social Contexts.” Awarded in 2004, FSU Council on Research and Creativity First Year Assistant Professor Award (\$13,000).

“Assessing Prospective Measures of Criminal Behavior.” Awarded in 2002, Washington State University Faculty Seed Grant (\$7,940).

“Parental Authority and Delinquency.” Awarded in 1998, Office of Graduate Studies, University of Texas at Austin, University Co-Op Endowment Fund Fellowship (\$17,500).

“Parental Authority and Delinquency.” Awarded in 1997, Hogg Foundation for Mental Health, Harry E. and Bernice M. Moore Dissertation Fellowship (\$3,000).

Evaluation Research Fellowship. Awarded in 1996-97, Hogg Foundation for Mental Health, (\$15,000).

PRESENTATIONS

Carter Hay, Brian Stults, Jennifer Copp, Brae Young, and Tiffany Tomlinson. The implications of race for assessing risk and predicting reoffending. Presented at the 2019 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Carter Hay, Jennifer Copp, Brian Stults, Brae Young, and Tiffany Tomlinson. Improving risk to reoffend predictions in Florida juvenile justice. Presented at the 2018 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter, Brae Campion Young, and Alex Widdowson. Treatment quality and behavioral change among incarcerated juvenile offenders. Presented at the 2017 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Young, Brae Campion, and Carter Hay. Family relationships among incarcerated juvenile

offenders. Presented at the 2017 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Widdowson, Alex, and Carter Hay. Romantic relationships and criminal desistance. Presented at the 2017 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hernandez, Jorge, Brian Stults, and Carter Hay. Low self-control, social learning, and delinquency. Presented at the 2017 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Kim, Joonggon, Sonja Siennick, and Carter Hay. The impact of strain on self-control. Presented at the 2017 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter, and Samantha Ladwig. "Tracing the contours of recent juvenile justice reform in Florida." Presented at the 2015 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter. "Eating, Drinking, and Sleeping: Implications for Self-Control." Presented at the 2014 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Widdowson, Alex, Sonja Siennick, and Carter Hay. "Delinquency and Educational Attainment: Considering the Role of Advance Placement Coursework." Presented at the 2013 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter, and Alex Widdowson. "Changes in Risk and Protective Factors among Incarcerated Juveniles in Florida." Presented at the 2013 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Burkes, Kaleena, William Bales, and Carter Hay. "The Impact of Marriage and Employment on Prisoner Reentry Outcomes." Presented at the 2012 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Widdowson, Alex, Carter Hay, Ryan Meldrum, and Alex Piquero. "Early problem behavior and later delinquency: Considering the role of the family," presented at the 2011 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter, Ryan C. Meldrum, and Jacob T. N. Young. "Once Gained, Never Lost? Examining Longitudinal Losses in Self-Control," presented at the 2011 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter, and Emily Ciaravolo. "Suppressing the Harmful of Effects of Key Risk Factors: Results from the Children at Risk Experimental Intervention," presented at the 2010 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter, Xia Wang, Emily Ciaravolo, and Ryan Meldrum. "Identifying the Variables that Mediate the Effects of a Comprehensive Prevention Program on Delinquency," presented at the 2009 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter, Ryan Meldrum, Emily Ciaravolo, and Walter Forrest. "The Malleability of Self-Control in Adolescence: Considering the Effects of an Intervention Program," presented at the 2008 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Invited participant for “Author Meets Critic: *Saving Children from a Life of Crime: Early Risk Factors and Effective Intervention* (by David Farrington and Brandon Welsh),” at the 2007 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Forrest, Walter, and Carter Hay. “Does Self-Control Mediate the Effects of Life-Course Transitions on Desistance from Crime?,” presented at the 2007 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Wang, Xia, and Carter Hay. “The Impact of Social Context on the Relationship between Individuals’ Criminal Propensity and Recidivism,” presented at the 2007 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter, and Walter Forrest. “Self-Control and Social Context: Toward a More Conditional View of the Relationship between Self-Control and Crime,” presented at the 2006 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Meldrum, Ryan, and Carter Hay. “Prison Pains as Prison Strains: Applying General Strain Theory to the Prison Environment,” presented at the 2006 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter, and Walter Forrest. “The Development of Self-Control: Examining Self-Control Theory’s Stability Thesis,” presented at the 2006 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter, Walter Forrest, and Edward Fortson. “Considering the Etiology and Stability of Low Self-Control,” presented at the 2005 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter, Edward Fortson, Dusten Hollist, and Irshad Altheimer. “Considering the Criminogenic Effects of Family- and Community-Level Poverty,” presented at the 2004 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter, Amber Cleverly, Michelle Evans, Katie Evermann-Druffel, and Jessica Throop. “Peer Abuse, Family Attachment, and Delinquency,” presented at the 2003 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter, Irshad Altheimer, Edward Fortson, Dusten Hollist, and Lonnie Schaible. “The Effects of Family- and Community-Level Poverty on Juvenile Delinquency,” presented at the 2002 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter, Amber Cleverly, Michelle Evans, Katie Evermann-Druffel, and Jessica Throop. “Has *Roe v. Wade* Reduced U.S. Crime Rates? Examining the Longitudinal Effects of Unwanted Childbearing on Parenting and Criminal Behavior,” presented at the 2002 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter, Edward Fortson, Dusten Hollist, and Lonnie Schaible. "The Community, the Family, and the Explanation of Juvenile Delinquency," presented at the 2002 meetings of the American Sociological Association.

Hay, Carter. "Toward an Elaborated (and More Powerful) Control Theory of Delinquency," presented at the 2001 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter. "Family Strain, Gender, and Delinquency: A Test of Agnew's General Strain Theory," presented at the 2000 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter. "A Test of an Integrated Theory: Braithwaite's Reintegrative Shaming Theory," presented at the 1999 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter. "Using General Strain Theory and Exposure to Harsh Parental Authority to Explain the Race-Crime Relationship," presented at the 1998 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter, and Nick Mcree. "The Implications for Delinquency of the Maturity Gap, Early Physical Development, and Parental Control," presented at the 1998 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter. "Delinquency as One Dimension of Strain: Antagonism Toward External Controls," presented at the 1997 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter. "Toward Conceptual Clarification of Braithwaite's Theory of Reintegrative Shaming," presented at the 1996 meetings of the American Society of Criminology.

Hay, Carter. "Differential Association, Perceptions of Wrongfulness, and the Age Distribution of Delinquency," presented at the 1996 meetings of the Southwestern Social Science Association.

TEACHING INTERESTS

Criminological theory
Criminology and juvenile delinquency
Forms of crime and delinquency
Professional development for graduate students in Criminology

COURSES TAUGHT

Criminology
Criminal and Delinquent Behavior
Juvenile Delinquency
Corrections
Introductory Sociology
Demographic and Social Status Predictors of Criminal Behavior (graduate)
Race, Ethnicity, Crime, and Justice (graduate)

Survey of Criminological Theories (graduate)
Advanced Seminar on Criminological Theory (graduate)
Professional Development in Criminology (graduate)
Proseminar in Criminology and Criminal Justice (graduate)
Adolescent Deviance (graduate)

TEACHING RECOGNITIONS

Nominee for a University Teaching Award, Florida State University: 2006 (undergraduate), 2008 (graduate), 2010-2011 (graduate), 2013-2019 (graduate).

The Louis N. Gray Graduate Student Advocate Award, awarded by the graduate students of the Washington State University Department of Sociology: 2001-2002.

PROFESSIONAL INVOLVEMENT

Journal editor

Criminology (2020-present); (co-editors: David McDowall, Jody Miller, Charis Kubrin, Carter Hay)

Editorial boards

Criminology (2015-present)
Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency (2012–present)
Adolescent Research Review (2015-present)
Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice (2010–present)
Journal of Youth and Adolescence (2008–present)
Criminal Justice Policy Review (2008–present)

Journal reviewer

American Sociological Review
Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology
Crime and Delinquency
Criminology
Criminal Justice Policy Review
Criminology & Public Policy
Journal of Adolescence
Journal of Crime and Justice
Journal of Criminal Justice
Journal of Family Issues
Journal of Quantitative Criminology
Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency
Journal of Youth and Adolescence
Justice Quarterly

Social Forces
Social Problems
Social Science Research
Sociological Quarterly
Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice

Other service to the discipline

Chair, Causes of Crime and Criminal Behavior Area, American Society of Criminology annual meetings (2013, 2018).
Member, Professional Development Awards Committee, Association of Doctoral Programs in Criminology and Criminal Justice (ADPCCJ) (2012-2013).
Member, Teaching Award Committee, American Society of Criminology (2012).
External review for promotion and tenure cases: University of Miami (2019), North Carolina State University (2019), Oakland University (2019), University of Central Florida (2019), University of North Texas (2019), Indiana University (2018), University of Colorado at Denver (2018), University of Missouri-St. Louis (2017), University of Texas at Dallas (2016), University of South Florida (2016), Griffith University (2016), Macau University (2016), Texas State University (2016), Michigan State University (2015), University of Missouri-St. Louis (2015), University of Texas-San Antonio (2015), Northeastern University (2014), University of Portland (2014), University of Oklahoma (2010), Wayne State University (2010), the University of Portland (2004).

SERVICE TO FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY AND THE COLLEGE OF CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

University

University Fellowship Selection Committee (2005-2012)
Graduate Student Leadership Award Selection Committee (2016-2017)
QEP (Quality Enhancement Plan) College Liaisons Committee (2016)
Faculty proposal reviewer, FSU Council on Research and Creativity (COFRS) (2012, 2019)

College of Criminology and Criminal Justice

Director of Graduate Studies (2011-present)
Computer criminology director (2010-present)
Academic committee (2003-present, chair from 2006-present)
Administrative advisory committee (2005-06, 2008-2010)
External funding initiatives committee (2006-07)
Faculty recruitment committee (2003-2008)
Peer merit evaluations ad hoc committee (2009-2010, chair)
Ph.D. theory committee (2003-present)
Promotion and tenure committee (2007-2012, 2015-present)
Scholarship Committee (2003-present)
Student M.A. and Ph.D. committees

